

**ZA6655 / ZA6656**

**Children of Immigrants Longitudinal Survey  
in Four European Countries - Germany  
(CILS4EU-DE)**

**COVID-19 Supplementary Survey – CILS4COVID**

**Field Questionnaire  
(English Translation)**

# **Master Questionnaire (English Translation)**

**Comparable with Codebook CILS4COVID**

## Additional survey on the corona pandemic

**1** Are you male or female?

Male   
Female

**2** When were you born?

Day                      Month                      Year  
           

**3** Please indicate today's date.

Day                      Month                      Year  
           

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**4** What are you currently doing?

School or studying   
Apprenticeship/work-related training   
Full-time/Part-time job   
Unemployed/nothing   
Something else

→ **Go to 7**

Please specify:

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**5** Did you have a job in February 2020 (also side job or mini-job)?

Yes   
No  → **Go to 8**

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**6** Did you lose this job because of the corona pandemic?

Yes  → **Go to 8**  
No

7

**How has the corona pandemic changed your everyday work? Please tick all that apply.**

(If you have a main occupation and a side job, please answer the question only with regard to the main occupation.)

- I predominantly work from home.
- I get less money.
- I get more money.
- I work fewer weekly hours.
- I work more weekly hours.
- I am released from work (without continued payment).
- I am released from work (with continued payment).
- I took an additional side job or mini-job.
- I lost a side job or mini-job.
- None of the above.
- I do not have a job or side job at the moment and I am not doing an apprenticeship.

8

**How often do you obtain information about the corona pandemic from the following sources in German?**

	Several times a day	Every day	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**9** How much do you trust the following sources in German regarding information about the corona pandemic?

	Very strongly	Fairly strongly	Not very strongly	Not at all strongly	I don't know that source
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>				

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**10** Do you obtain information about the corona pandemic in a language other than German?

(If you obtain information in more than one other language, please specify the language you use most often.)

Yes  → Please specify:

No  → **Go to 13**

**11** Think of the language you just ticked. How often do you obtain information about the corona pandemic from the following sources in this language?

	Several times a day	Every day	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of Health	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**12** Think again of the language you just ticked. How much do you trust the following sources in this language regarding information about the corona pandemic?

	Very strongly	Fairly strongly	Not very strongly	Not at all strongly	I don't know that source
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**13** Below, we would like to hear about your views on the corona pandemic.

On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means not at all and 10 means completely, how much do you trust the following parties to cope with the corona pandemic?

	Not at all									Completely
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
CDU/CSU	<input type="checkbox"/>									
SPD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
AfD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
FDP	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Die Linke	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	<input type="checkbox"/>									

**14** How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
The German Federal Government has reacted in good time to the corona pandemic.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with the corona pandemic unnecessarily restrict personal freedom.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The economic damage caused by the measures taken to cope with the corona pandemic is disproportionate to its benefits.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**15** How do you evaluate the measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with the corona pandemic?

- Completely insufficient
- Rather insufficient
- Appropriate
- Rather excessive
- Completely excessive

**16** Does the state or do citizens bear the main responsibility for containing the corona pandemic?

- The main responsibility lies rather with the state (e.g., by banning public events).
- The main responsibility lies rather with the citizens (e.g., by washing hands often and thoroughly).
- The responsibility lies equally with the state and citizens.

**17** Are you more or less worried about the following things since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Far more worried	Somewhat more worried	About the same	Somewhat less worried	Far less worried
Your financial situation	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Your health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
The health of friends and relatives	<input type="checkbox"/>				
The economic situation in Germany	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**18** Have you or someone you know been diagnosed with the coronavirus? Please tick all that apply.

- Yes, myself
- Yes, someone from my family
- Yes, someone from my circle of friends
- Yes, someone from my circle of acquaintances
- No
- I do not want to say.

**19** In the last two months, how often have you had...

	Every day	Once or several times a week	Once or several times a month	Less often	Never
... a headache?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... a stomachache?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... difficulties falling asleep?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**20** How often do you do the following?

	Always	Often	Sometimes	Never
If I sneeze or cough, then in the crook of my arm.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I wear a mask and/or gloves in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I wash my hands thoroughly.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I do not shake hands in greeting.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**21** How often are each of these statements true about you since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Often true	Sometimes true	Rarely true	Never true
I feel very worried.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I get angry easily.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel anxious.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel depressed.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel worthless.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I act without thinking.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel lonely.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**22** The following questions are about your daily life during the corona pandemic. In your opinion, how has other peoples' behavior towards you in public changed since the beginning of the corona pandemic (by that we do not mean your family and friends)?

	Does not apply at all	Does rather not apply	Does rather apply	Applies completely
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, people have been avoiding me more frequently on the street or in stores.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, people have been moving away from me more frequently in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People have become generally more helpful towards me.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**23** How has your own behavior changed since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Does not apply at all	Does rather not apply	Does rather apply	Applies completely
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, I have been avoiding people more frequently on the street or in stores.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, I have been moving away from people more frequently in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I have become generally more helpful towards people.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**24** Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, do you feel you have been treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your ethnicity more often than before?

- Yes
- Rather yes
- Rather no
- No

I am never treated unfairly or discriminated against because of my ethnicity.

**25** Do the following things occur more often or less often in your household since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Far more often	Somewhat more often	As often	Somewhat less often	Far less often	Never happens in general
Disputes or arguments	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Insults or verbal violence	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Fights or physical violence	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Disturbance by neighbours	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Help from neighbours	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**26** Besides the corona pandemic, climate change is also a recurring topic in the media and in everyday life. Below, we would like to hear about your opinion on this.

On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means not at all and 10 means completely, how much do you trust the following parties to cope with climate change?

	Not at all									Completely
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
CDU/CSU	<input type="checkbox"/>									
SPD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
AfD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
FDP	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Die Linke	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	<input type="checkbox"/>									

**27** How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
The German Federal Government has reacted in good time to climate change.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with climate change unnecessarily restrict personal freedom.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The economic damage caused by the measures taken to cope with climate change is disproportionate to its benefits.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is good that topics such as climate change or migration are not at the forefront anymore during the corona pandemic.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**28** How do you evaluate the measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with climate change?

- Completely insufficient
- Rather insufficient
- Appropriate
- Rather excessive
- Completely excessive

**29** Does the state or do citizens bear the main responsibility for containing climate change?

- The main responsibility lies rather with the state. (e.g., by banning coal-fired power plants).
- The main responsibility lies rather with the citizens. (e.g., by saving electricity at home).
- The responsibility lies equally with the state and citizens.

**30** Now it's back to the corona pandemic. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
During the corona pandemic, the freedom of the individual should take second place to the welfare of the population.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, Germany should not take in refugees.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The true origin of the coronavirus is concealed from us.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, we need a strong leader who ensures our safety.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**31****And how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
It is important now to follow the measures of the German Federal Government without questioning them.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, German citizens should be given priority medical care.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is not good when virologists instead of democratically elected politicians rule the country.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People who do not follow the protective measures of the German Federal Government should be reported to the police immediately.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**32****Finally, we want to know something about your satisfaction with several areas of life.****On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 is very unsatisfied and 10 is very satisfied, how satisfied are you...**

	Very unsatisfied										Very satisfied	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
... with your life in general?	<input type="checkbox"/>											
... with your health?	<input type="checkbox"/>											
... with the German healthcare system?	<input type="checkbox"/>											

**Postal Questionnaire  
(English Translation)**

**Group 1**

## Additional survey on the corona pandemic

**1** Are you male or female?

Male   
Female

**2** When were you born?

Day                      Month                      Year  
              
1    9   

**3** Please indicate today's date.

Day                      Month                      Year  
              
2    0    2    0

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**4** What are you currently doing?

School or studying   
Apprenticeship/work-related training   
Full-time/Part-time job   
Unemployed/nothing   
Something else

**Go to 7**

Please specify:

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**5** Did you have a job in February 2020 (also side job or mini-job)?

Yes   
No  → **Go to 8**

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**6** Did you lose this job because of the corona pandemic?

Yes  → **Go to 8**  
No

7

**How has the corona pandemic changed your everyday work? Please tick all that apply.**

(If you have a main occupation and a side job, please answer the question only with regard to the main occupation.)

- I predominantly work from home.
- I get less money.
- I get more money.
- I work fewer weekly hours.
- I work more weekly hours.
- I am released from work (without continued payment).
- I am released from work (with continued payment).
- I took an additional side job or mini-job.
- I lost a side job or mini-job.
- None of the above.
- I do not have a job or side job at the moment and I am not doing an apprenticeship.

8

**How often do you obtain information about the corona pandemic from the following sources in German?**

	Several times a day	Every day	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**9** How much do you trust the following sources in German regarding information about the corona pandemic?

	Very strongly	Fairly strongly	Not very strongly	Not at all strongly	I don't know that source
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>				

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**10** Do you obtain information about the corona pandemic in a language other than German?

(If you obtain information in more than one other language, please specify the language you use most often.)

Yes  → Please specify:

No  → **Go to 13**

**11** Think of the language you just ticked. How often do you obtain information about the corona pandemic from the following sources in this language?

	Several times a day	Every day	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of Health	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**12** Think again of the language you just ticked. How much do you trust the following sources in this language regarding information about the corona pandemic?

	Very strongly	Fairly strongly	Not very strongly	Not at all strongly	I don't know that source
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**13** Below, we would like to hear about your views on the corona pandemic.

On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means not at all and 10 means completely, how much do you trust the following parties to cope with the corona pandemic?

	Not at all									Completely
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
CDU/CSU	<input type="checkbox"/>									
SPD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
AfD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
FDP	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Die Linke	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	<input type="checkbox"/>									

**14** How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
The German Federal Government has reacted in good time to the corona pandemic.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with the corona pandemic unnecessarily restrict personal freedom.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The economic damage caused by the measures taken to cope with the corona pandemic is disproportionate to its benefits.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**15** How do you evaluate the measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with the corona pandemic?

- Completely insufficient
- Rather insufficient
- Appropriate
- Rather excessive
- Completely excessive

**16** Does the state or do citizens bear the main responsibility for containing the corona pandemic?

- The main responsibility lies rather with the state (e.g., by banning public events).
- The main responsibility lies rather with the citizens (e.g., by washing hands often and thoroughly).
- The responsibility lies equally with the state and citizens.

**17** Are you more or less worried about the following things since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Far more worried	Somewhat more worried	About the same	Somewhat less worried	Far less worried
Your financial situation	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Your health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
The health of friends and relatives	<input type="checkbox"/>				
The economic situation in Germany	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**18** Have you or someone you know been diagnosed with the coronavirus? Please tick all that apply.

- Yes, myself
- Yes, someone from my family
- Yes, someone from my circle of friends
- Yes, someone from my circle of acquaintances
  
- No
  
- I do not want to say.

**19** In the last two months, how often have you had...

	Every day	Once or several times a week	Once or several times a month	Less often	Never
... a headache?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... a stomachache?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... difficulties falling asleep?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**20** How often do you do the following?

	Always	Often	Sometimes	Never
If I sneeze or cough, then in the crook of my arm.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I wear a mask and/or gloves in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I wash my hands thoroughly.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I do not shake hands in greeting.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**21** How often are each of these statements true about you since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Often true	Sometimes true	Rarely true	Never true
I feel very worried.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I get angry easily.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel anxious.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel depressed.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel worthless.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I act without thinking.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel lonely.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**22** The following questions are about your daily life during the corona pandemic. In your opinion, how has other peoples' behavior towards you in public changed since the beginning of the corona pandemic (by that we do not mean your family and friends)?

	Does not apply at all	Does rather not apply	Does rather apply	Applies completely
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, people have been avoiding me more frequently on the street or in stores.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, people have been moving away from me more frequently in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People have become generally more helpful towards me.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**23** How has your own behavior changed since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Does not apply at all	Does rather not apply	Does rather apply	Applies completely
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, I have been avoiding people more frequently on the street or in stores.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, I have been moving away from people more frequently in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I have become generally more helpful towards people.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**24** Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, do you feel you have been treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your ethnicity more often than before?

- Yes
- Rather yes
- Rather no
- No

I am never treated unfairly or discriminated against because of my ethnicity.

**25** Do the following things occur more often or less often in your household since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Far more often	Somewhat more often	As often	Somewhat less often	Far less often	Never happens in general
Disputes or arguments	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Insults or verbal violence	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Fights or physical violence	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Disturbance by neighbours	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Help from neighbours	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**26** Besides the corona pandemic, climate change is also a recurring topic in the media and in everyday life. Below, we would like to hear about your opinion on this.

On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means not at all and 10 means completely, how much do you trust the following parties to cope with climate change?

	Not at all									Completely
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
CDU/CSU	<input type="checkbox"/>									
SPD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
AfD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
FDP	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Die Linke	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	<input type="checkbox"/>									

**27** How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
The German Federal Government has reacted in good time to climate change.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with climate change unnecessarily restrict personal freedom.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The economic damage caused by the measures taken to cope with climate change is disproportionate to its benefits.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is good that topics such as climate change or migration are not at the forefront anymore during the corona pandemic.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**28** How do you evaluate the measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with climate change?

- Completely insufficient
- Rather insufficient
- Appropriate
- Rather excessive
- Completely excessive

**29** Does the state or do citizens bear the main responsibility for containing climate change?

- The main responsibility lies rather with the state. (e.g., by banning coal-fired power plants).
- The main responsibility lies rather with the citizens. (e.g., by saving electricity at home).
- The responsibility lies equally with the state and citizens.

**30** Now it's back to the corona pandemic. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
During the corona pandemic, the freedom of the individual should take second place to the welfare of the population.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, Germany should not take in refugees.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The true origin of the coronavirus is concealed from us.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, we need a strong leader who ensures our safety.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**31****And how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
It is important now to follow the measures of the German Federal Government without questioning them.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, German citizens should be given priority medical care.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is not good when virologists instead of democratically elected politicians rule the country.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People who do not follow the protective measures of the German Federal Government should be reported to the police immediately.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**32****Finally, we want to know something about your satisfaction with several areas of life.****On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 is very unsatisfied and 10 is very satisfied, how satisfied are you...**

	Very unsatisfied		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very satisfied	10
... with your life in general?	<input type="checkbox"/>												
... with your health?	<input type="checkbox"/>												
... with the German healthcare system?	<input type="checkbox"/>												

**Postal Questionnaire  
(English Translation)**

**Group 2**

## Additional survey on the corona pandemic

**1** Are you male or female?

Male   
Female

**2** When were you born?

Day                      Month                      Year  
              
1    9   

**3** Please indicate today's date.

Day                      Month                      Year  
              
2    0    2    0

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**4** What are you currently doing?

School or studying   
Apprenticeship/work-related training   
Full-time/Part-time job  → **Go to 7**  
Unemployed/nothing   
Something else

Please specify:

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**5** Did you have a job in February 2020 (also side job or mini-job)?

Yes   
No  → **Go to 8**

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**6** Did you lose this job because of the corona pandemic?

Yes  → **Go to 8**  
No

7

**How has the corona pandemic changed your everyday work? Please tick all that apply.**

(If you have a main occupation and a side job, please answer the question only with regard to the main occupation.)

- I predominantly work from home.
- I get less money.
- I get more money.
- I work fewer weekly hours.
- I work more weekly hours.
- I am released from work (without continued payment).
- I am released from work (with continued payment).
- I took an additional side job or mini-job.
- I lost a side job or mini-job.
- None of the above.
- I do not have a job or side job at the moment and I am not doing an apprenticeship.

8

**How often do you obtain information about the corona pandemic from the following sources in German?**

	Several times a day	Every day	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**9** How much do you trust the following sources in German regarding information about the corona pandemic?

	Very strongly	Fairly strongly	Not very strongly	Not at all strongly	I don't know that source
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>				

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**10** Do you obtain information about the corona pandemic in a language other than German?

(If you obtain information in more than one other language, please specify the language you use most often.)

Yes  → Please specify:

No  → **Go to 13**

**11** Think of the language you just ticked. How often do you obtain information about the corona pandemic from the following sources in this language?

	Several times a day	Every day	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of Health	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**12** Think again of the language you just ticked. How much do you trust the following sources in this language regarding information about the corona pandemic?

	Very strongly	Fairly strongly	Not very strongly	Not at all strongly	I don't know that source
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**13** Besides the corona pandemic, climate change is also a recurring topic in the media and in everyday life. Below, we would like to hear about your opinion on this.

On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means not at all and 10 means completely, how much do you trust the following parties to cope with climate change?

	Not at all									Completely
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
CDU/CSU	<input type="checkbox"/>									
SPD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
AfD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
FDP	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Die Linke	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	<input type="checkbox"/>									

**14** How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
The German Federal Government has reacted in good time to climate change.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with climate change unnecessarily restrict personal freedom.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The economic damage caused by the measures taken to cope with climate change is disproportionate to its benefits.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is good that topics such as climate change or migration are not at the forefront anymore during the corona pandemic.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**15** How do you evaluate the measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with climate change?

- Completely insufficient
- Rather insufficient
- Appropriate
- Rather excessive
- Completely excessive

**16** Does the state or do citizens bear the main responsibility for containing climate change?

- The main responsibility lies rather with the state.  
(e.g., by banning coal-fired power plants).
- The main responsibility lies rather with the citizens.  
(e.g., by saving electricity at home).
- The responsibility lies equally with the state and citizens.

**17** Now it's back to the corona pandemic. Are you more or less worried about the following things since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Far more worried	Somewhat more worried	About the same	Somewhat less worried	Far less worried
Your financial situation	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Your health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
The health of friends and relatives	<input type="checkbox"/>				
The economic situation in Germany	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**18** Have you or someone you know been diagnosed with the coronavirus? Please tick all that apply.

- Yes, myself
- Yes, someone from my family
- Yes, someone from my circle of friends
- Yes, someone from my circle of acquaintances
  
- No
  
- I do not want to say.

**19** In the last two months, how often have you had...

	Every day	Once or several times a week	Once or several times a month	Less often	Never
... a headache?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... a stomachache?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... difficulties falling asleep?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**20** How often do you do the following?

	Always	Often	Sometimes	Never
If I sneeze or cough, then in the crook of my arm.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I wear a mask and/or gloves in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I wash my hands thoroughly.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I do not shake hands in greeting.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**21** How often are each of these statements true about you since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Often true	Sometimes true	Rarely true	Never true
I feel very worried.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I get angry easily.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel anxious.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel depressed.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel worthless.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I act without thinking.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel lonely.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**22** The following questions are about your daily life during the corona pandemic. In your opinion, how has other peoples' behavior towards you in public changed since the beginning of the corona pandemic (by that we do not mean your family and friends)?

	Does not apply at all	Does rather not apply	Does rather apply	Applies completely
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, people have been avoiding me more frequently on the street or in stores.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, people have been moving away from me more frequently in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People have become generally more helpful towards me.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**23** How has your own behavior changed since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Does not apply at all	Does rather not apply	Does rather apply	Applies completely
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, I have been avoiding people more frequently on the street or in stores.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, I have been moving away from people more frequently in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I have become generally more helpful towards people.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**24** Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, do you feel you have been treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your ethnicity more often than before?

- Yes
- Rather yes
- Rather no
- No

I am never treated unfairly or discriminated against because of my ethnicity.

**25** Do the following things occur more often or less often in your household since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Far more often	Somewhat more often	As often	Somewhat less often	Far less often	Never happens in general
Disputes or arguments	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Insults or verbal violence	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Fights or physical violence	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Disturbance by neighbours	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Help from neighbours	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**26** Below, we would like to hear about your views on the corona pandemic.

On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means not at all and 10 means completely, how much do you trust the following parties to cope with the corona pandemic?

	Not at all										Completely
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
CDU/CSU	<input type="checkbox"/>										
SPD	<input type="checkbox"/>										
AfD	<input type="checkbox"/>										
FDP	<input type="checkbox"/>										
Die Linke	<input type="checkbox"/>										
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	<input type="checkbox"/>										

**27** How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
The German Federal Government has reacted in good time to the corona pandemic.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with the corona pandemic unnecessarily restrict personal freedom.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The economic damage caused by the measures taken to cope with the corona pandemic is disproportionate to its benefits.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**28** How do you evaluate the measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with the corona pandemic?

- Completely insufficient
- Rather insufficient
- Appropriate
- Rather excessive
- Completely excessive

**29** Does the state or do citizens bear the main responsibility for containing the corona pandemic?

- The main responsibility lies rather with the state (e.g., by banning public events).
- The main responsibility lies rather with the citizens (e.g., by washing hands often and thoroughly).
- The responsibility lies equally with the state and citizens.

**30** Now it's back to the corona pandemic. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
During the corona pandemic, the freedom of the individual should take second place to the welfare of the population.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, Germany should not take in refugees.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The true origin of the coronavirus is concealed from us.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, we need a strong leader who ensures our safety.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**31** And how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
It is important now to follow the measures of the German Federal Government without questioning them.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, German citizens should be given priority medical care.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is not good when virologists instead of democratically elected politicians rule the country.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People who do not follow the protective measures of the German Federal Government should be reported to the police immediately.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

32

Finally, we want to know something about your satisfaction with several areas of life.

On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 is very unsatisfied and 10 is very satisfied, how satisfied are you...

	Very unsatisfied								Very satisfied	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... with your life in general?	<input type="checkbox"/>									
... with your health?	<input type="checkbox"/>									
... with the German healthcare system?	<input type="checkbox"/>									

**Web Questionnaire  
(English Translation)**

**Group 1**

## Additional survey on the corona pandemic

**1** Are you male or female?

Male   
Female

**2** When were you born?

Day                      Month                      Year  
           

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**3** What are you currently doing?

School or studying   
Apprenticeship/work-related training  → **Go to 6**  
Full-time/Part-time job   
Unemployed/nothing   
Something else

Please specify:

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**4** Did you have a job in February 2020 (also side job or mini-job)?

Yes   
No  → **Go to 7**

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**5** Did you lose this job because of the corona pandemic?

Yes  → **Go to 7**  
No

6

**How has the corona pandemic changed your everyday work? Please tick all that apply.**

(If you have a main occupation and a side job, please answer the question only with regard to the main occupation.)

- I predominantly work from home.
- I get less money.
- I get more money.
- I work fewer weekly hours.
- I work more weekly hours.
- I am released from work (without continued payment).
- I am released from work (with continued payment).
- I took an additional side job or mini-job.
- I lost a side job or mini-job.
- None of the above.
- I do not have a job or side job at the moment and I am not doing an apprenticeship.

**7 How often do you obtain information about the corona pandemic from the following sources in German?**

	Several times a day	Every day	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**8** How much do you trust the following sources in German regarding information about the corona pandemic?

	Very strongly	Fairly strongly	Not very strongly	Not at all strongly	I don't know that source
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>				

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**9** Do you obtain information about the corona pandemic in a language other than German?

(If you obtain information in more than one other language, please specify the language you use most often.)

Yes  → Please specify:

No  → **Go to 12**

**10** Think of the language you just ticked. How often do you obtain information about the corona pandemic from the following sources in this language?

	Several times a day	Every day	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of Health	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**11** Think again of the language you just ticked. How much do you trust the following sources in this language regarding information about the corona pandemic?

	Very strongly	Fairly strongly	Not very strongly	Not at all strongly	I don't know that source
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**12** Below, we would like to hear about your views on the corona pandemic.

On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means not at all and 10 means completely, how much do you trust the following parties to cope with the corona pandemic?

	Not at all									Completely
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
CDU/CSU	<input type="checkbox"/>									
SPD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
AfD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
FDP	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Die Linke	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	<input type="checkbox"/>									

**13** How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
The German Federal Government has reacted in good time to the corona pandemic.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with the corona pandemic unnecessarily restrict personal freedom.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The economic damage caused by the measures taken to cope with the corona pandemic is disproportionate to its benefits.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**14** How do you evaluate the measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with the corona pandemic?

- Completely insufficient
- Rather insufficient
- Appropriate
- Rather excessive
- Completely excessive

**15** Does the state or do citizens bear the main responsibility for containing the corona pandemic?

- The main responsibility lies rather with the state (e.g., by banning public events).
- The main responsibility lies rather with the citizens (e.g., by washing hands often and thoroughly).
- The responsibility lies equally with the state and citizens.

**16** Are you more or less worried about the following things since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Far more worried	Somewhat more worried	About the same	Somewhat less worried	Far less worried
Your financial situation	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Your health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
The health of friends and relatives	<input type="checkbox"/>				
The economic situation in Germany	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**17** Have you or someone you know been diagnosed with the coronavirus? Please tick all that apply.

- Yes, myself
- Yes, someone from my family
- Yes, someone from my circle of friends
- Yes, someone from my circle of acquaintances
  
- No
  
- I do not want to say.

**18** In the last two months, how often have you had...

	Every day	Once or several times a week	Once or several times a month	Less often	Never
... a headache?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... a stomachache?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... difficulties falling asleep?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**19** How often do you do the following?

	Always	Often	Sometimes	Never
If I sneeze or cough, then in the crook of my arm.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I wear a mask and/or gloves in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I wash my hands thoroughly.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I do not shake hands in greeting.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**20** How often are each of these statements true about you since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Often true	Sometimes true	Rarely true	Never true
I feel very worried.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I get angry easily.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel anxious.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel depressed.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel worthless.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I act without thinking.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel lonely.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**21** The following questions are about your daily life during the corona pandemic. In your opinion, how has other peoples' behavior towards you in public changed since the beginning of the corona pandemic (by that we do not mean your family and friends)?

	Does not apply at all	Does rather not apply	Does rather apply	Applies completely
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, people have been avoiding me more frequently on the street or in stores.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, people have been moving away from me more frequently in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People have become generally more helpful towards me.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**22** How has your own behavior changed since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Does not apply at all	Does rather not apply	Does rather apply	Applies completely
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, I have been avoiding people more frequently on the street or in stores.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, I have been moving away from people more frequently in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I have become generally more helpful towards people.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**23** Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, do you feel you have been treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your ethnicity more often than before?

- Yes
- Rather yes
- Rather no
- No

I am never treated unfairly or discriminated against because of my ethnicity.

**24** Do the following things occur more often or less often in your household since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Far more often	Somewhat more often	As often	Somewhat less often	Far less often	Never happens in general
Disputes or arguments	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Insults or verbal violence	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Fights or physical violence	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Disturbance by neighbours	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Help from neighbours	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**25** Besides the corona pandemic, climate change is also a recurring topic in the media and in everyday life. Below, we would like to hear about your opinion on this.

On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means not at all and 10 means completely, how much do you trust the following parties to cope with climate change?

	Not at all									Completely
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
CDU/CSU	<input type="checkbox"/>									
SPD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
AfD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
FDP	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Die Linke	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	<input type="checkbox"/>									

**26** How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
The German Federal Government has reacted in good time to climate change.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with climate change unnecessarily restrict personal freedom.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The economic damage caused by the measures taken to cope with climate change is disproportionate to its benefits.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is good that topics such as climate change or migration are not at the forefront anymore during the corona pandemic.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**27** How do you evaluate the measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with climate change?

- Completely insufficient
- Rather insufficient
- Appropriate
- Rather excessive
- Completely excessive

**28** Does the state or do citizens bear the main responsibility for containing climate change?

- The main responsibility lies rather with the state. (e.g., by banning coal-fired power plants).
- The main responsibility lies rather with the citizens. (e.g., by saving electricity at home).
- The responsibility lies equally with the state and citizens.

**29** Now it's back to the corona pandemic. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
During the corona pandemic, the freedom of the individual should take second place to the welfare of the population.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, Germany should not take in refugees.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The true origin of the coronavirus is concealed from us.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, we need a strong leader who ensures our safety.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**30****And how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
It is important now to follow the measures of the German Federal Government without questioning them.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, German citizens should be given priority medical care.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is not good when virologists instead of democratically elected politicians rule the country.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People who do not follow the protective measures of the German Federal Government should be reported to the police immediately.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**31****Finally, we want to know something about your satisfaction with several areas of life.****On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 is very unsatisfied and 10 is very satisfied, how satisfied are you...**

	Very unsatisfied								Very satisfied	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... with your life in general?	<input type="checkbox"/>									
... with your health?	<input type="checkbox"/>									
... with the German healthcare system?	<input type="checkbox"/>									

**Web Questionnaire  
(English Translation)**

**Group 2**

## Additional survey on the corona pandemic

**1** Are you male or female?

Male   
Female

**2** When were you born?

Day                      Month                      Year  
           

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**3** What are you currently doing?

School or studying   
Apprenticeship/work-related training  → **Go to 6**  
Full-time/Part-time job   
Unemployed/nothing   
Something else

Please specify:

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**4** Did you have a job in February 2020 (also side job or mini-job)?

Yes   
No  → **Go to 7**

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**5** Did you lose this job because of the corona pandemic?

Yes  → **Go to 7**  
No

6

**How has the corona pandemic changed your everyday work? Please tick all that apply.**

(If you have a main occupation and a side job, please answer the question only with regard to the main occupation.)

- I predominantly work from home.
- I get less money.
- I get more money.
- I work fewer weekly hours.
- I work more weekly hours.
- I am released from work (without continued payment).
- I am released from work (with continued payment).
- I took an additional side job or mini-job.
- I lost a side job or mini-job.
- None of the above.
- I do not have a job or side job at the moment and I am not doing an apprenticeship.

**7 How often do you obtain information about the corona pandemic from the following sources in German?**

	Several times a day	Every day	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**8** How much do you trust the following sources in German regarding information about the corona pandemic?

	Very strongly	Fairly strongly	Not very strongly	Not at all strongly	I don't know that source
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>				

*Attention: Remember to check for a "Go to" instruction after you answer the question below.*

**9** Do you obtain information about the corona pandemic in a language other than German?

(If you obtain information in more than one other language, please specify the language you use most often.)

Yes  → Please specify:

No  → **Go to 12**

**10** Think of the language you just ticked. How often do you obtain information about the corona pandemic from the following sources in this language?

	Several times a day	Every day	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of Health	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**11** Think again of the language you just ticked. How much do you trust the following sources in this language regarding information about the corona pandemic?

	Very strongly	Fairly strongly	Not very strongly	Not at all strongly	I don't know that source
Newspapers (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Public television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Private television and radio stations (also online)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Official sources, e.g., government or ministry of health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Information from scientists or research institutes	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Social media, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, reddit, WhatsApp	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**12** Besides the corona pandemic, climate change is also a recurring topic in the media and in everyday life. Below, we would like to hear about your opinion on this.

On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means not at all and 10 means completely, how much do you trust the following parties to cope with climate change?

	Not at all									Completely
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
CDU/CSU	<input type="checkbox"/>									
SPD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
AfD	<input type="checkbox"/>									
FDP	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Die Linke	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	<input type="checkbox"/>									

**13** How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
The German Federal Government has reacted in good time to climate change.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with climate change unnecessarily restrict personal freedom.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The economic damage caused by the measures taken to cope with climate change is disproportionate to its benefits.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is good that topics such as climate change or migration are not at the forefront anymore during the corona pandemic.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**14** How do you evaluate the measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with climate change?

- Completely insufficient
- Rather insufficient
- Appropriate
- Rather excessive
- Completely excessive

**15** Does the state or do citizens bear the main responsibility for containing climate change?

- The main responsibility lies rather with the state.  
(e.g., by banning coal-fired power plants).
- The main responsibility lies rather with the citizens.  
(e.g., by saving electricity at home).
- The responsibility lies equally with the state and citizens.

**16** Now it's back to the corona pandemic. Are you more or less worried about the following things since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Far more worried	Somewhat more worried	About the same	Somewhat less worried	Far less worried
Your financial situation	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Your health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
The health of friends and relatives	<input type="checkbox"/>				
The economic situation in Germany	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**17** Have you or someone you know been diagnosed with the coronavirus? Please tick all that apply.

- Yes, myself
- Yes, someone from my family
- Yes, someone from my circle of friends
- Yes, someone from my circle of acquaintances
  
- No
  
- I do not want to say.

**18** In the last two months, how often have you had...

	Every day	Once or several times a week	Once or several times a month	Less often	Never
... a headache?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... a stomachache?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... difficulties falling asleep?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**19** How often do you do the following?

	Always	Often	Sometimes	Never
If I sneeze or cough, then in the crook of my arm.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I wear a mask and/or gloves in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I wash my hands thoroughly.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I do not shake hands in greeting.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**20** How often are each of these statements true about you since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Often true	Sometimes true	Rarely true	Never true
I feel very worried.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I get angry easily.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel anxious.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel depressed.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel worthless.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I act without thinking.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel lonely.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**21** The following questions are about your daily life during the corona pandemic. In your opinion, how has other peoples' behavior towards you in public changed since the beginning of the corona pandemic (by that we do not mean your family and friends)?

	Does not apply at all	Does rather not apply	Does rather apply	Applies completely
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, people have been avoiding me more frequently on the street or in stores.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, people have been moving away from me more frequently in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People have become generally more helpful towards me.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**22** How has your own behavior changed since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Does not apply at all	Does rather not apply	Does rather apply	Applies completely
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, I have been avoiding people more frequently on the street or in stores.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, I have been moving away from people more frequently in public.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I have become generally more helpful towards people.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**23** Since the beginning of the corona pandemic, do you feel you have been treated unfairly or discriminated against because of your ethnicity more often than before?

- Yes
- Rather yes
- Rather no
- No

I am never treated unfairly or discriminated against because of my ethnicity.

**24** Do the following things occur more often or less often in your household since the beginning of the corona pandemic?

	Far more often	Somewhat more often	As often	Somewhat less often	Far less often	Never happens in general
Disputes or arguments	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Insults or verbal violence	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Fights or physical violence	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Disturbance by neighbours	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Help from neighbours	<input type="checkbox"/>					

**25** Below, we would like to hear about your views on the corona pandemic.

On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means not at all and 10 means completely, how much do you trust the following parties to cope with the corona pandemic?

	Not at all										Completely
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
CDU/CSU	<input type="checkbox"/>										
SPD	<input type="checkbox"/>										
AfD	<input type="checkbox"/>										
FDP	<input type="checkbox"/>										
Die Linke	<input type="checkbox"/>										
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	<input type="checkbox"/>										

**26** How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
The German Federal Government has reacted in good time to the corona pandemic.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with the corona pandemic unnecessarily restrict personal freedom.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The economic damage caused by the measures taken to cope with the corona pandemic is disproportionate to its benefits.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**27** How do you evaluate the measures taken by the German Federal Government to cope with the corona pandemic?

- Completely insufficient
- Rather insufficient
- Appropriate
- Rather excessive
- Completely excessive

**28** Does the state or do citizens bear the main responsibility for containing the corona pandemic?

- The main responsibility lies rather with the state (e.g., by banning public events).
- The main responsibility lies rather with the citizens (e.g., by washing hands often and thoroughly).
- The responsibility lies equally with the state and citizens.

**29** Now it's back to the corona pandemic. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
During the corona pandemic, the freedom of the individual should take second place to the welfare of the population.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, Germany should not take in refugees.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The true origin of the coronavirus is concealed from us.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, we need a strong leader who ensures our safety.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**30** And how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
It is important now to follow the measures of the German Federal Government without questioning them.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
During the corona pandemic, German citizens should be given priority medical care.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is not good when virologists instead of democratically elected politicians rule the country.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People who do not follow the protective measures of the German Federal Government should be reported to the police immediately.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

31

Finally, we want to know something about your satisfaction with several areas of life.

On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 is very unsatisfied and 10 is very satisfied, how satisfied are you...

	Very unsatisfied								Very satisfied	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
... with your life in general?	<input type="checkbox"/>									
... with your health?	<input type="checkbox"/>									
... with the German healthcare system?	<input type="checkbox"/>									